Turning Systemness on its Head **Professor Emeritus Michael Fullan, OC OISE/University of Toronto Presentation to ADES Conference** Scotland. Nov 7, 2024

SECTION 1:

The Rise and Stall of System Reform 1965-2024

Change the Way We Change Those at the top don't know why their policies and strategies fail on the ground.



But ... We now know enough to change how we change:

The new process requires a degree of 'complexity' that is accessible to all. Once started the new process will accelerate success serving to propel itself continuously. The New Meaning of Educational Change

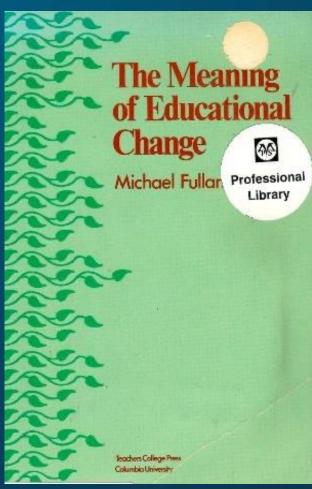
SIXTH EDITION

Michael Fullan

1965-1999: Superficial Attempts at Whole System Change

1991

1982



MICHAEL G. FULLAN WITH SUZANNE STEGELBAUER

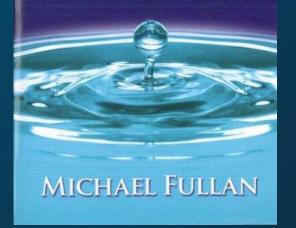
The New FULL 멂 0100210 12 1200 THIRD EDITION **Michael Fullan**

2001

2000-Present: The Persistent Failure of Whole System Change

2007

THE NEW MEANING OF EDUCATIONAL CHANGE



MICHAEL FULLAN

2016



The <mark>New</mark> Meaning of Educational Change

FIFTH EDITION

2017-2024, NMEC, 6th Edition: Lost Purpose and Rude Awakening

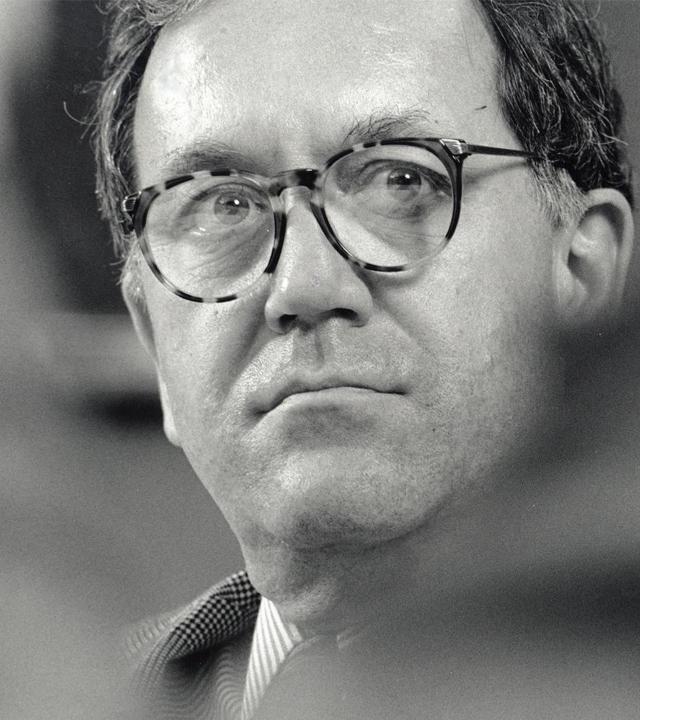
Decline of Esprit de Corps

The New Meaning of Educational Change

2025

SIXTH EDITION

Michael Fullan



Famous Last Words: Richard Elmore

A stalwart of positive change, immersed in deep quality change from 1990-2021, Elmore concluded in the last public interview of his life (January 2021):

"We have created institutions [school systems] that are becoming obsolete...I don't think that people are going to stand

2017-2024, NMEC, 6th

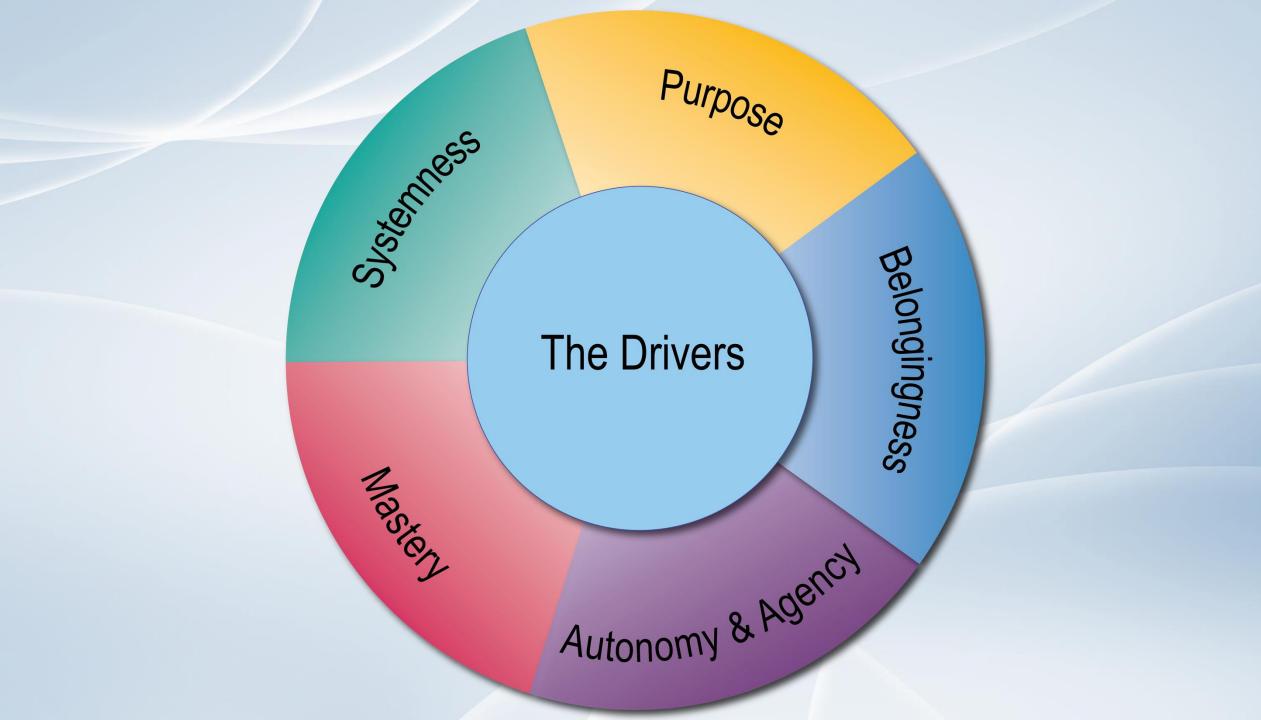
System change, as we have been doing it all of this century, cannot be successful:

- i. Because it cannot be done from the top (it is now too complex; and no government lasts long enough to complete the task).ii. The goals of education required for system success in this century have become too deep to be led from the top.
- iii. In complex societies you can't reach kids from the top.



SECTION 2:

Transforming Learning Systems 2025 Onward



The Loss of Purpose in Public Education



All of this century, and before, the percentage of students that find public education worthwhile has been dwindling.

Barely 20% find education worthwhile as they advance up the grades.

Internal to one's group

(eg. intra-school; district)

Connected Learning: Go Outside to Learn Inside

External Vertically

(schools-district; districts-state) External Laterally (schools, districts learning from each other, consortia, national/international) The Challenge: Students Effective In Society Effective For Society Systemness:

One's awareness, commitment, and action to change your level (bottom, middle or top) while you engage the other two levels.

-Fullan 2024

System Change: A New Approach

Build the Base (Students and Local Community)

Mobilize the Middle (Regional) Intrigue the Top (Policymakers)

—Fullan 2023

The Role of the Principal 2.0

To develop the 'internal system' with teachers, students, parents (and possibly the district) vis-à-vis 'the 'external system'. PRINCIPAL 2.0

THREE KEYS TO MAXIMIZING IMPACT



MICHAEL FULLAN

JOSSEY-BASS A Wiley Brand

Make the Internal System the Driver

Internal System: School, Community,

District/Board

External System: Region/State

New Vibrations: The Centre of Gravity Shifts to Student, Teacher, Principal, Community



Strange Attractors: AI and Shared Humanity.

AI Made Humans Think Again!

What doesn't work:

Moral exhortation
Research evidence
Episodic PD

PD as a change strategy does not work! How is that possible?



Because even well-trained and motivated employees can't apply their knowledge and skills in a system that does not let them.

—Ton, The Case for Good Jobs, 2023

First you need to improve the daily culture so that PD can work!

It is what happens between PD sessions that counts.

—Fullan, 2024

What does work:

Give people new experiences in relatively non-threatening circumstances, with help from peers and leaders to identify and develop effective practices.

Culture of Accountability: Internal Strength, External Presence

- Internal Accountability: Built into the culture (transparency, specificity, non-judgementalism, proactive stance to external accountability)
- External Accountability: Limited value when internal accountability is weak



- ► The goal of management is to forge unity not uniformity.
- ► To have 'power with' not 'power over'
- ► The role of leaders is to "produce other leaders





New Paradigm for Learning

0

Transformative Success Transformative Accountability Specificity of Practice + A culture of Interaction + Transparency of Ongoing Results+ Voluntarism of New Action

Six Global Competencies for Deep Learning

Deep Learning is the process of developing the 6 Global competencies

Character/Compassion

- Proactive stance toward life and learning to learn
- Grit, tenacity, perseverance and resilience
- Empathy, compassion and integrity in action



Citizenship

- A global perspective
- Commitment to human equity and well-being through empathy and compassion for diverse values and world views
- Genuine interest in human and environmental sustainability
- Solving ambiguous and complex problems in the real world to benefit citizens



Collaboration

- Working interdependently as a team
- Interpersonal and team-related skills
- Managing team dynamics and challenges



Communication

- Communication designed for audience and impact
- Message advocates a purpose and makes an impact
- Reflection to further develop and improve communication
- Voice and identity expre4ssed to advance humanity



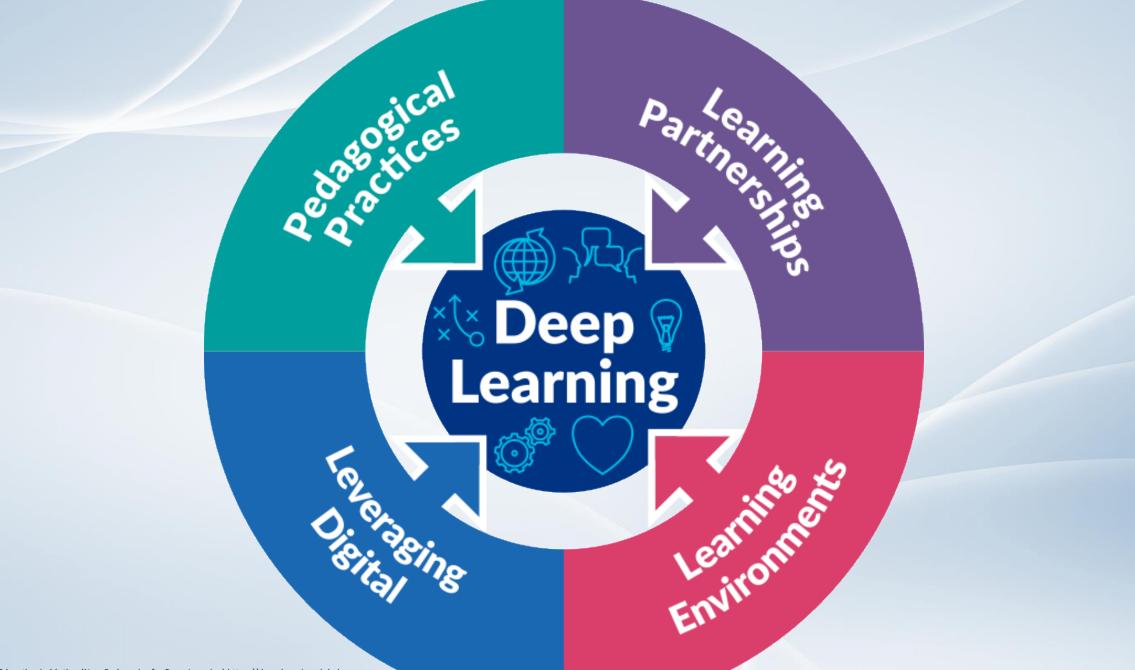
Creativity

- Economic and social entrepreneurialism
- Asking the right inquiry questions
- Pursuing and expressing novel ideas and solutions
- Leadership to turn ideas into action



Critical Thinking

- Evaluating information and arguments
- Making connections and identifying patterns
- Meaningful knowledge construction
- Experimenting, reflecting and taking action on ideas in the real world



Change Process Reminders

Students and Teachers as Co-Learners and Co-Pilots

Mobilization of All Learners (Equity) Vertical and Lateral Learning Cultures Developing Leadership re Core Innovations



SECTION 3: Reflections on Scotland et al

Too much to remember for the average implementer.

Need for centre of gravity that features proximity to practice (ADES Quads+)

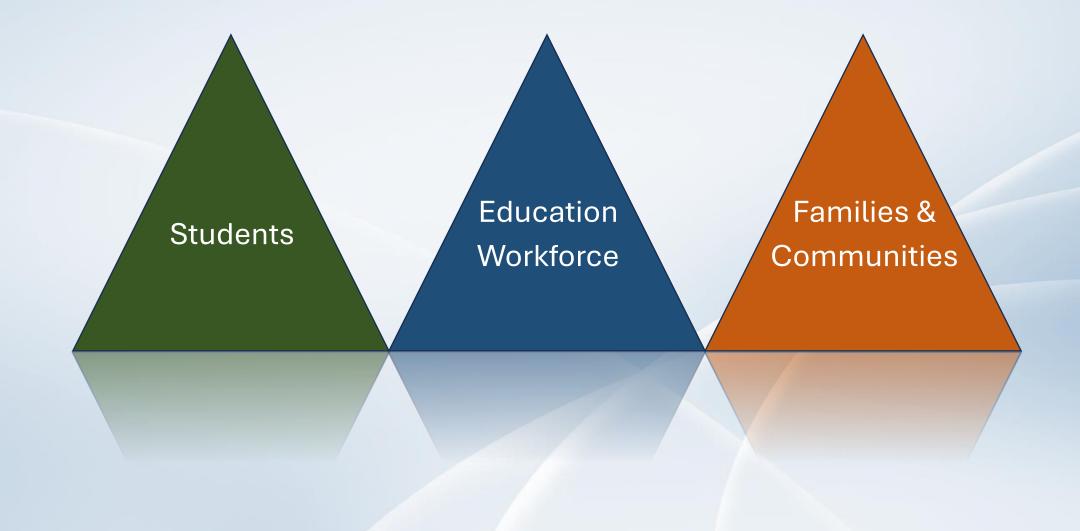


Lateral interaction at the level of implementation is key.

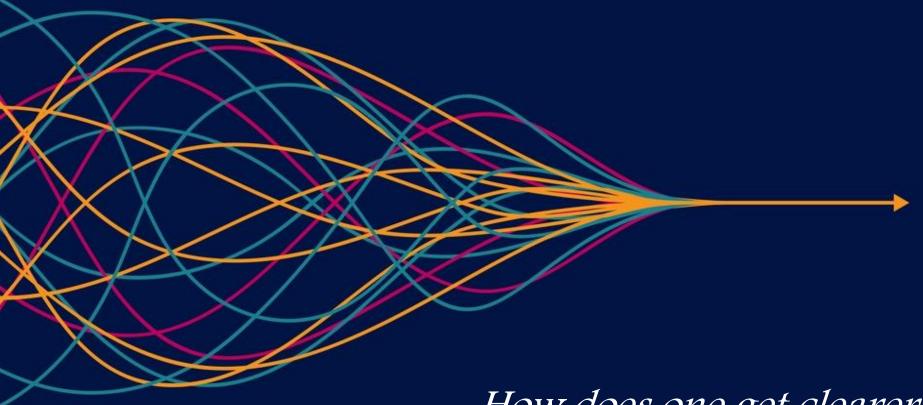


Two-way vertical communication to generate knowledge more than control.

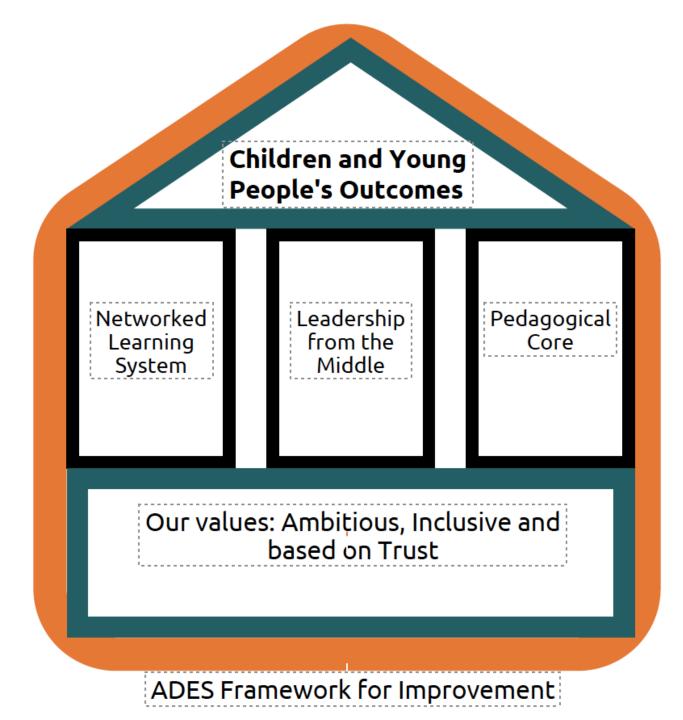
Monitor and Stimulate Increased Capacity for Key Groups



Scotland: Clearer on Goals than on Means: True or False?



How does one get clearer on the means?



Ongoing Culture of Focus and Collaborative Action: Vertical and Lateral

- Lateral Within and Across ADES' Regionally
- Vertical Between Regions and the Center



Specificity, transparency,

and sharing of progress (assessment) is more effective than judgmental intervention.





A New Driver: Proximity with Practice



Specificity without Imposition (Precision without Prescription)
 Technology and Proximity with Practice



The next phase, 2025-2030, is new for everyone!

